

WHO WE ARE

- Specialists in the research and analysis of international construction equipment markets
- The largest consultancy of its kind in the world
- Formed in 1981 as part of the Economist Intelligence Unit
- Now owned by KHL Group
 - Leading media & events company in our industry
- Off-Highway Research offices in China, Germany, India, Japan, UK & USA
 - Further locations with wider KHL Group network





AGENDA

- Focus on Europe
- Market size & trend
- Market structure by equipment type
- Market structure by buyer group
 - Differences from country to country
 - Differences from machine type to machine type
 - Changes over time
 - From the buyer group perspective
 - Machine population estimates



CUSTOMER GROUPS DATABASE SERVICE





New database service from Off-Highway Research

- Equipment sales by customer types, such as contractors, rental companies and extraction industries
- Coverage of 15 equipment types in Europe (more countries coming)
- Historic data from 2010
- Five-year sales forecast by equipment type, customer group and country



EQUIPMENT COVERAGE

- Articulated dump trucks
- Asphalt finishers
- Backhoe loaders
- Compact tracked loaders
- Crawler dozers
- Crawler excavators (6 tonnes+)
- Crawler loaders
- Mini excavators (<6 tonnes)
- Motor graders

- Rigid dump trucks
- RTLTs masted
- RTLTs telescopic (telehandlers)
- Skid-steer loaders
- Wheeled excavators
- Wheeled loaders

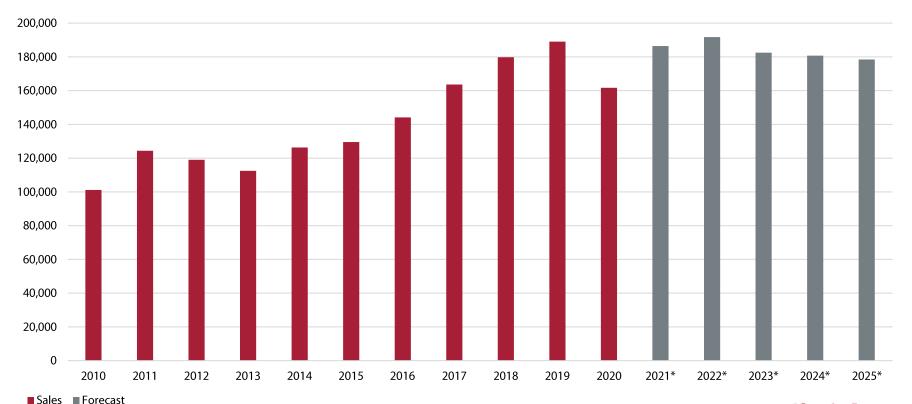


THE EUROPEAN EQUIPMENT MARKET



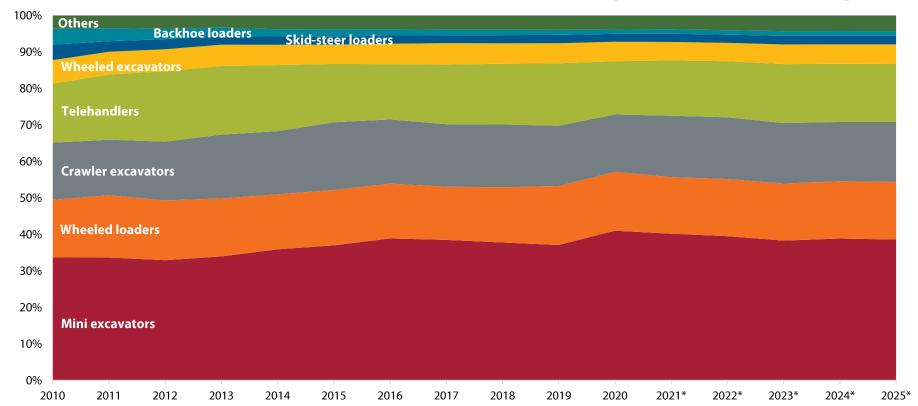


EUROPEAN EQUIPMENT MARKET (UNIT TERMS)





EUROPEAN MARKET STRUCTURE (UNIT TERMS)



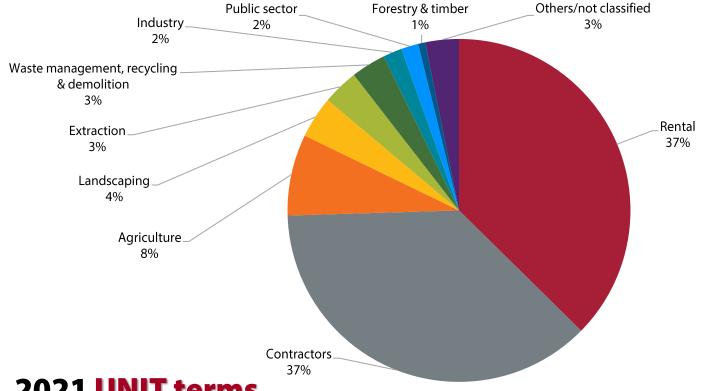


EQUIPMENT BUYERS IN EUROPE





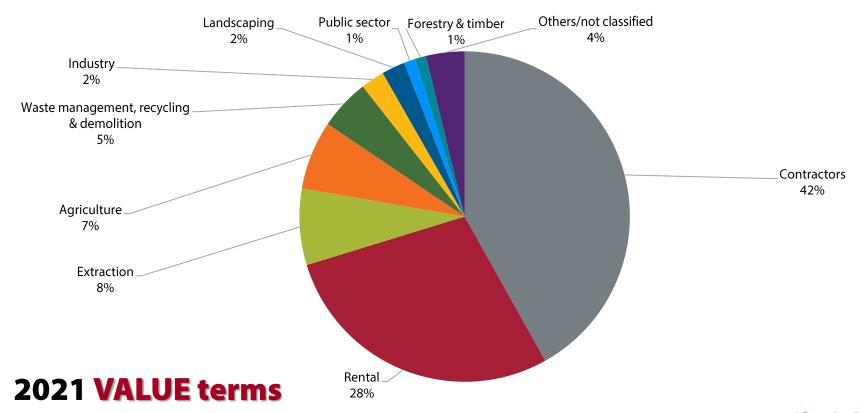
WHAT ARE THE MAJOR BUYER GROUPS IN EUROPE?



2021 UNIT terms



WHAT ARE THE MAJOR BUYING GROUPS IN EUROPE?





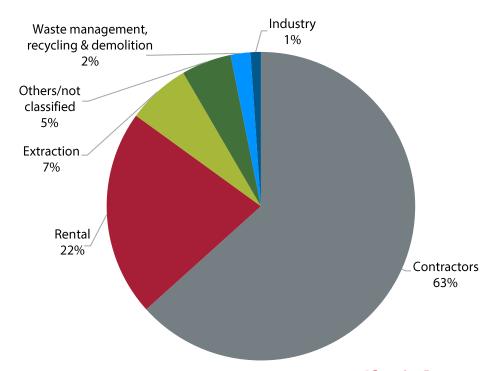
HOW DO PRODUCTS DIFFER?

MINI EXCAVATORS

39%

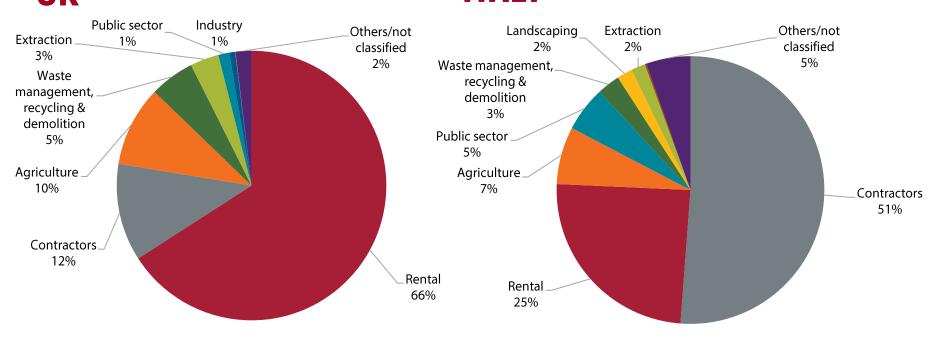
Public sector Others/not classified 2% Landscaping 7% Rental 50% Contractors

CRAWLER DOZERS



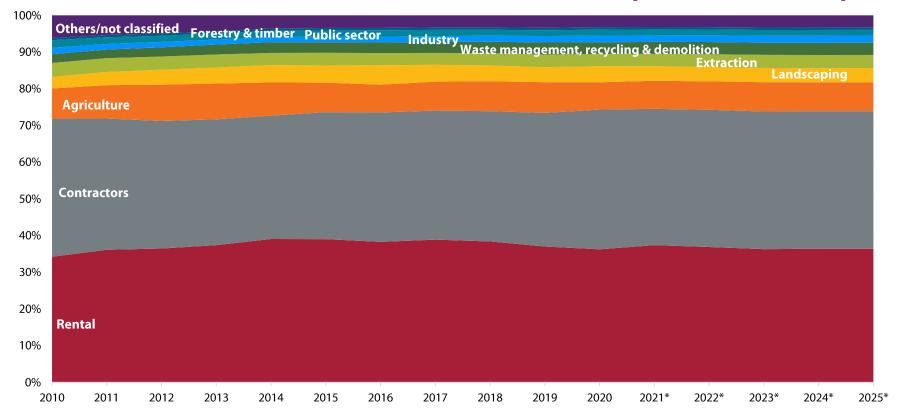


HOW DO COUNTRIES DIFFER? UK ITALY





EUROPE - CHANGES IN BUYER GROUPS(UNIT TERMS)





EUROPE - SHARE OF SALES (UNIT TERMS)

| | 2010 |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Rental | 34% |
| Contractors | 38% |
| Agriculture | 8% |
| Landscaping | 3% |
| Extraction | 4% |
| Waste, recycling & demolition | 2% |
| Industry | 2% |
| Public sector | 2% |
| Forestry & timber | 1% |
| Others/not classified | 6% |



EUROPE - SHARE OF SALES (UNIT TERMS)

| | 2010 | 2021* | 2025* |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| Rental | 34% | 37% | 36% |
| Contractors | 38% | 37% | 37% |
| Agriculture | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| Landscaping | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| Extraction | 4% | 3% | 4% |
| Waste, recycling & demolition | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Industry | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Public sector | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Forestry & timber | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Others/not classified | 6% | 3% | 3% |



SHARE OF SALES (UNIT TERMS)

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| Waste, recycling & demolition | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Industry | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Public sector | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Forestry & timber | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Others/not classified | 6% | 3% | 3% |

- Rise of rental vs. contractors
- Rise of landscaping
- Rise of waste/demolition
- Niches unchanged



EUROPE - SALES (UNIT TERMS)

| | Change, 2010-2021* (%) | CAGR (%) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Rental | 104% | 7% |
| Contractors | 82% | 6% |
| Agriculture | 93% | 6% |
| Landscaping | 141% | 8% |
| Extraction | 72 % | 5% |
| Waste, recycling & demolition | 160% | 9% |
| Industry | 92% | 6% |
| Public sector | 43% | 3% |
| Forestry & timber | 109% | 7% |
| Others/not classified | 3% | 0% |
| Overall | 88% | 6% |



EUROPE - SALES GROWTH (UNIT TERMS)

| | Change, 2010-2021* (%) | CAGR (%) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| Rental | 104% | 7% |
| Contractors | 82% | 6% |
| Agriculture | 93% | 6% |
| Landscaping | 141% | 8% |
| Extraction | 72% | 5% |
| Waste, recycling & demolition | 160% | 9% |
| Industry | 92% | 6% |
| Public sector | 43% | 3% |
| Forestry & timber | 109% | 7 % |
| Others/not classified | 3% | 0% |
| Overall | 88% | 6% |

- Rise of rental, landscaping, waste & forestry
- Relative decline in extraction & public sector



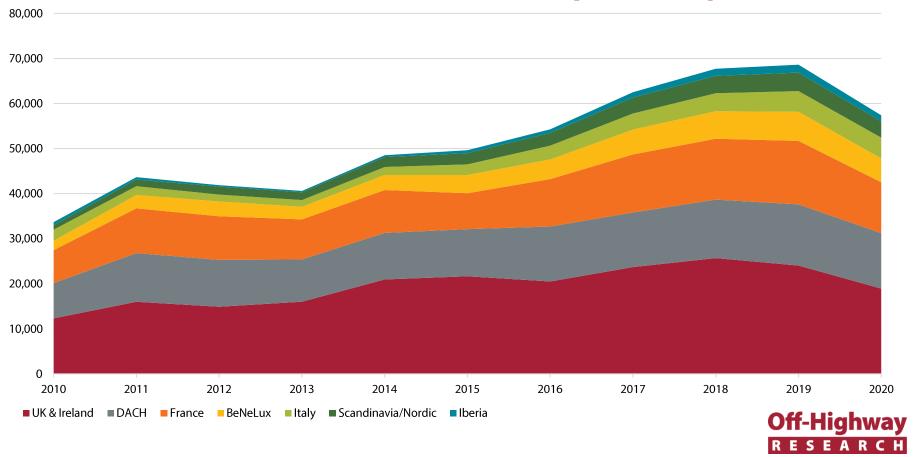


SALES TO A SINGLE BUYER GROUP

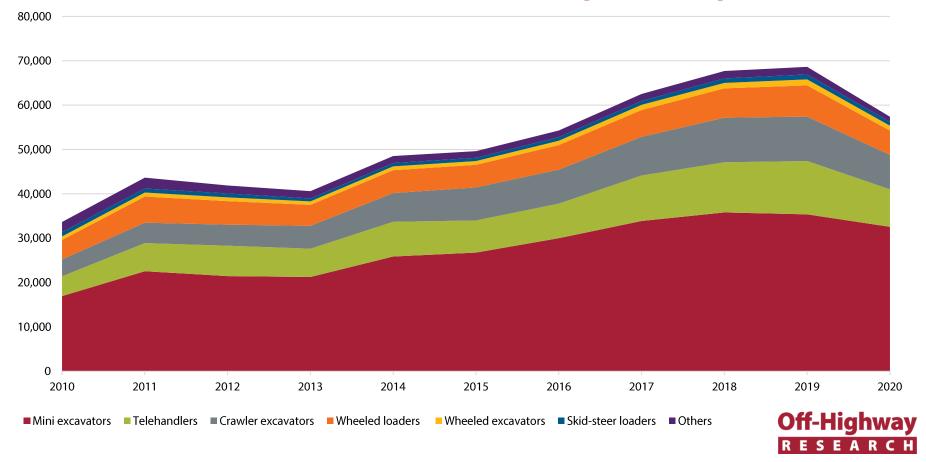
- Where are the big rental, extraction, agricultural markets (etc.)?
 - The biggest market for a given customer group is not always the biggest equipment market
 - The highest selling machines are not always the highest selling in a given sector



EUROPE - SALES TO RENTAL (UNITS)



EUROPE - SALES TO RENTAL (UNITS)



WHAT DRIVES THE CHANGES?

- Year-to-year changes in any given product and country are SMALL
- Typically 1-2% swing per year (if that) from one customer group to another
- European-level changes in customer groups tend to be due to
 - Big rises or falls for individual countries (particularly big markets)
 - Big rises or falls for specific products (particularly high volume products)



BUYER GROUP CHANGES

- There are clear trends in changing buyer patterns
 - Rise of rental vs contractor ownership of equipment
- Growth in certain niche applications
 - Rise in mechanisation of forestry & landscaping
 - Increasing importance of waste management, recycling & demolition

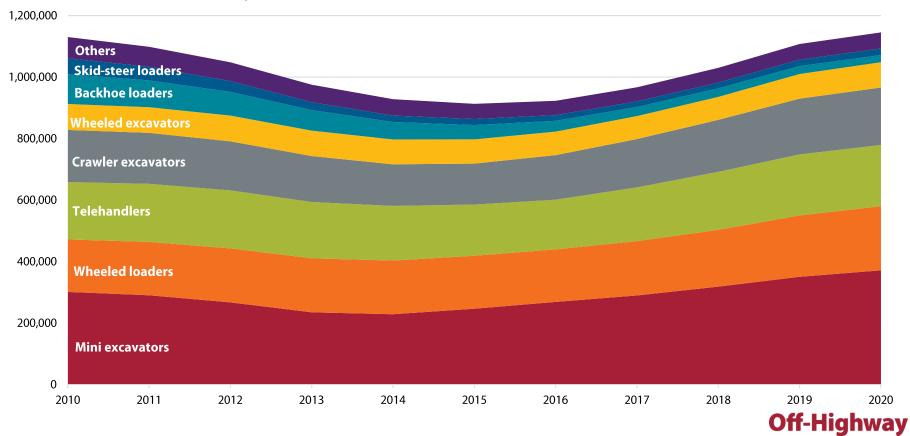


MACHINE POPULATIONS

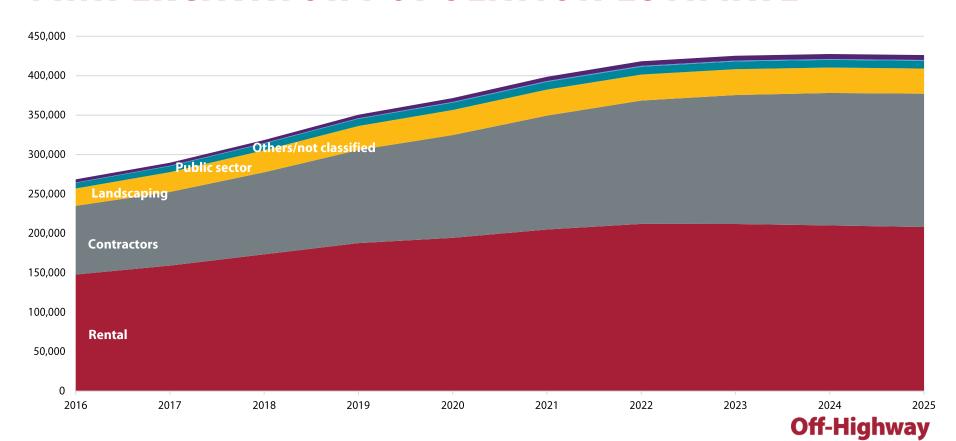
- You can already estimate machine population with our data, based on assumptions of average lifespan by equipment type
 - Now estimate machine population by customer group
 - Model different scenarios
 - Different lifespans for different customer groups



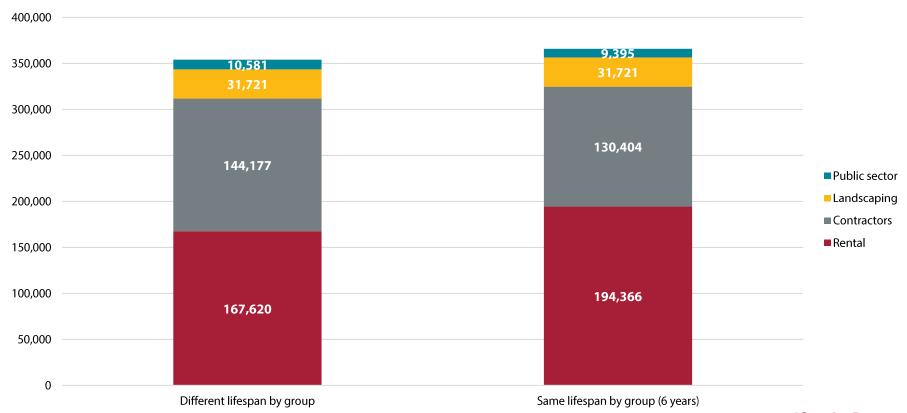
EUROPE - EQUIPMENT POPULATION ESTIMATE



MINI EXCAVATOR POPULATION ESTIMATE



EUROPE - MINI EXCAVATOR POPULATION

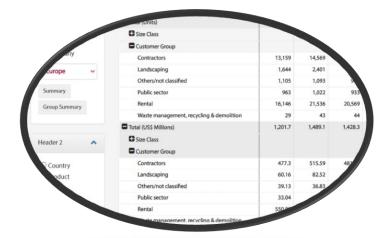




ACCESSING THE DATA

Available as a subscription service

Contact: mail@offhighwayresearch.com







THANK YOU - QUESTIONS?

More information at <u>www.offhighwayresearch.com</u>

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Chris Sleight

Managing director

chris.sleight@offhighwayresearch.com

Tel: +44 (0)1892 786205

